Canadian Journal of Zoology

Contents
Volume 79, 2001

Revue canadienne de zoologie

Sommaire
Volume 79, 2001

January / janvier

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Charles J. Krebs, Rudy Boonstra, Vilis Nams, Mark O'Donoghue, Karen E. Hodges, and Stan Boutin Estimating snowshoe hare population density from pellet plots: a further evaluation 1

Mark Wayland and Keith A. Hobson Stable carbon, nitrogen, and sulfur isotope ratios in riparian food webs on rivers receiving sewage and pulp-mill effluents 5

Y.C. Zhang and J.G. Baldwin Ultrastructure of the postcorpus of the esophagus of *Teratocephalus lirellus* (Teratocephalida) and its use for interpreting character evolution in Secernentea (Nematoda) 16

Michael F. Antolin, Beatrice Van Horne, Michael D. Berger, Jr., Alisha K. Holloway, Jennifer L. Roach, and Ronald D. Weeks, Jr. Effective population size and genetic structure of a Piute ground squirrel (*Spermophilus mollis*) population 26

John P.Y. Arnould and Mark A. Hindell Dive behaviour, foraging locations, and maternal-attendance patterns of Australian fur seals (*Arctocephalus pusillus doriferus*) 35

Rudy Boonstra, Anne H. Hubbs, Eileen A. Lacey, and Carolyn J. McColl Seasonal changes in glucocorticoid and testosterone concentrations in free-living arctic ground squirrels from the boreal forest of the Yukon 49

Emygdio L.A. Monteiro-Filho and Karin D.K.A. Monteiro Low-frequency sounds emitted by *Sotalia fluviatilis guianensis* (Cetacea: Delphinidae) in an estuarine region in southeastern Brazil 59

P. Vernon and G. Vannier Freezing susceptibility and freezing tolerance in Palaearctic Cetoniidae (Coleoptera) 67

A. Serrano New underwater and aerial vocalizations of captive harp seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) 75

C. Dolinski, J.G. Baldwin, and W.K. Thomas Comparative survey of early embryogenesis of Secernentea (Nematoda), with phylogenetic implications 82

E.M. Cunha and J. Machado Parturition in *Anodonta cygnea* induced by selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) 95

Carlos Alonso-Alvarez and José L. Tella Effects of experimental food restriction and body-mass changes on the avian T-cell-mediated immune response 101

Mosheh Wo[illegible] George O. Batzli Increased prevalence of bot flies (*Cuterebra fontinella*) on white-footed mice (*Peromyscus leucopus*) n[illegible] forest edges 106

Yu-teh K. Lin and George O. Batzli The effect of interspecific competition on habitat selection by voles: an experimental approach 110

Richard B. King, W. Bryan Milstead, H. Lisle Gibbs, Melanie R. Prosser, Gordon M. Burghardt, and Gary F. McCracken Application of microsatellite DNA markers to discriminate between maternal and genetic effects on scalation and behavior in multiply-sired garter snake litters 121

Thomas P. Hurst and David O. Conover Activity-related constraints on overwintering young-of-the-year striped bass (*Morone saxatilis*) 129

Jeff Bowman, Graham J. Forbes, and Tim G. Dilworth The spatial component of variation in small-mammal abundance measured at three scales 137

María Paz Nava, José Pablo Veiga, and Marisa Puerta White blood cell counts in house sparrows (*Passer domesticus*) before and after moult and after testosterone treatment 145

Joel P. Heath, Donald W. McKay, Mac O. Pitcher, and Anne E. Storey Changes in the reproductive behaviour of the endangered Newfoundland marten (*Martes americana atrata*): implications for captive breeding programs 149

Masatsugu Suzuki, Manabu Onuma, Mayumi Yokoyama, Koich Kaji, Masami Yamanaka, and Noriyuki Ohtaishi Body size, sexual dimorphism, and seasonal mass fluctuations in a larger sika deer subspecies, the Hokkaido sika deer (*Cervus nippon yesoensis* Heude, 1884) 154

Peter J. Corkeron and Sofie M. Van Parijs Vocalizations of eastern Australian Risso's dolphins, *Grampus griseus* 160

NOTES

Eloy Revilla and Francisco Palomares Differences in key habitat use between dominant and subordinate animals: intraterritorial dominance payoffs in Eurasian badgers? 165

Christopher S. Rosenberry, Mark C. Conner, and Richard A. Lancia Behavior and dispersal of white-tailed deer during the breeding season 171

February / février

EDITORIAL / ÉDITORIAL

K.G. Davey and A.S.M. Saleuddin iii

BIOLOGY OF NEGLECTED GROUPS: ANNELIDA / BIOLOGIE DES GROUPES NÉGLIGÉS : ANNELIDA

Michel Salzet The neuroendocrine system of annelids 175

Wolfgang G. Clauss Epithelial transport and osmoregulation in annelids 192

Michael W. Baker and Eduardo R. Macagno Neuronal growth and target recognition: lessons from the leech 204

David A. Weisblat and Françoise Z. Huang An overview of glossiphoniid leech development 218

André Dhainaut and Patrick Scaps Immune defense and biological responses induced by toxics in Annelida 233

Jean-Claude Andries Endocrine and environmental control of reproduction in Polychaeta 254

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Frode Skarstein, Ivar Folstad, and Ståle Liljedal Whether to reproduce or not: immune suppression and costs of parasites during reproduction in the Arctic charr 271

Daniel L. Huertas and José A. Díaz Winter habitat selection by a montane forest bird assemblage: the effects of solar radiation 279

Catherine A. Mossman and Peter M. Waser Effects of habitat fragmentation on population genetic structure in the white-footed mouse (*Peromyscus leucopus*) 285

Marc J. Mazerolle, Bruno Drolet, and André Desrochers Small-mammal responses to peat mining of southeastern Canadian bogs 296

J.E. Mellish and S.J. Iverson Blood metabolites as indicators of nutrient utilization in fasting, lactating phocid seals: does depletion of nutrient reserves terminate lactation? 303

B.Y. Gallant, D. Réale, and M. Festa-Bianchet Does mass change of primiparous bighorn ewes reflect reproductive effort? 312

Xin Lu and Guang Mei Zheng Habitat selection and use by a hybrid of white and Tibetan eared pheasants in eastern Tibet during the post-incubation period 319

Scott A. MacDougall-Shackleton, Elizabeth A. MacDougall-Shackleton, and Thomas P. Hahn Physiological and behavioural responses of female mountain white-crowned sparrows to natal- and foreign-dialect songs 325

Georg F.J. Armbruster Temperature-based variation of rRNA secondary structure models: a case study in the insect *Drosophila simulans*, the land snail *Isabellaria adriani*, and the crustacean *Daphnia pulex* 334

Krista Thomas and Dave Shutler Ectoparasites, nestling growth, parental feeding rates, and begging intensity of tree swallows 346

March / mars

REVIEW / SYNTHÈSE

David J. Marcogliese, Pierre Dumont, Andrée D. Gendron, Yves Mailhot, Emmanuelle Bergeron, and J. Daniel McLaughlin Spatial and temporal variation in abundance of *Diplostomum* spp. in walleye (*Stizostedion vitreum*) and white suckers (*Catostomus commersoni*) from the St. Lawrence River 355

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Pieter T.J. Johnson, Kevin B. Lunde, Ryan W. Haight, Jay Bowerman, and Andrew R. Blaustein *Ribeiroia ondatrae* (Trematoda: Digenea) infection induces severe limb malformations in western toads (*Bufo boreas*) 370

Lisa M. Sheffield, Jamie R. Crait, W. Daniel Edge, and Guiming Wang Response of American kestrels and gray-tailed voles to vegetation height and supplemental perches 380

Cassity Bromley and Eric M. Gese Effects of sterilization on territory fidelity and maintenance, pair bonds, and survival rates of free-ranging coyotes 386

Naida Zucker, Brian Stafki, and Stephen C. Weeks Maintenance of androdioecy in the freshwater clam shrimp *Eulimnadia texana*: longevity of males relative to hermaphrodites 393

Geir Helge Systad and Jan Ove Bustnes Coping with darkness and low temperatures: foraging strategies in Steller's eiders, *Polysticta stelleri*, wintering at high latitudes 402

Shelee L. Degner and Craig W. Hawryshyn Orientation of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) to multiple patches of linearly polarized light 407

Masatsugu Suzuki, Yuri Kamewaka, Masami Yamanaka, Toshihiko Iwanaga, and Noriyuki Ohtaishi Expression of prolactin receptor (PRL-R) mRNA in the caudal gland of Hokkaido sika deer (*Cervus nippon yesoensis* Heude, 1884) 416

Alana V. Phillips and Ian Stirling Vocal repertoire of South American fur seals, *Arctocephalus australis*: structure, function, and context 420

M. Kjeld Concentrations of electrolytes, hormones, and other constituents in fresh postmortem blood and urine of fin whales (*Balaenoptera physalus*) 438

Ester Quintana-Rizzo and Randall S. Wells Resighting and association patterns of bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Cedar Keys, Florida: insights into social organization 447

Steven H. Ferguson Changes in trophic abundance of soil arthropods along a grass–shrub–forest gradient 457

P. Neuhaus and N. Pelletier Mortality in relation to season, age, sex, and reproduction in Columbian ground squirrels (*Spermophilus columbianus*) 465

Serge Larivière, Michel Crête, Jean Huot, Robert Patenaude, Christopher Price, and Donald W. Thomas Influence of food shortage during the summer on body composition and reproductive hormones in the red fox, *Vulpes vulpes* 471

M.L. Dalebout, S.K. Hooker, and I. Christensen Genetic diversity and population structure among northern bottlenose whales, *Hyperoodon ampullatus*, in the western North Atlantic Ocean 478

Gordon R. Ultsch, G. Milton Ward, Chere' M. LeBerte, Bernard R. Kuhajda, and E. Ray Stewart Intergradation and origins of subspecies of the turtle *Chrysemys picta*: morphological comparisons 485

S.C. Polischuk, K.A. Hobson, and M.A. Ramsay Use of stable-carbon and -nitrogen isotopes to assess weaning and fasting in female polar bears and their cubs 499

Herman A.J. in den Bosch Male lizards change their genital skin almost every day: squamate pan-epidermal synchrony refuted 512

M.V. Bernasconi, J. Pawlowski, C. Valsangiacomo, J.-C. Piffaretti, and P.I. Ward Phylogeny of the genus *Scathophaga* (Diptera: Scathophagidae) inferred from mitochondrial DNA sequences 517

Deborah J. Wilson and Robert G. Bromley Functional and numerical responses of predators to cyclic lemming abundance: effects on loss of goose nests 525

NOTES

T.E. Reimchen and P. Nosil Dietary differences between phenotypes with symmetrical and asymmetrical pelvis in the stickleback *Gasterosteus aculeatus* 533

G. Beauchamp Consistency and flexibility in the scrounging behaviour of zebra finches 540

April / avril

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

John McIlroy, Glen Saunders, and Lyn A. Hinds The reproductive performance of female red foxes, *Vulpes vulpes*, in central-western New South Wales during and after a drought 545

Shawn Meagher and Timothy P. O'Connor Population variation in the metabolic response of deer mice to infection with *Capillaria hepatica* (Nematoda) 554

Chad E. Lewis, Tim W. Clark, and Terry L. Derting Food selection by the white-footed mouse (*Peromyscus leucopus*) on the basis of energy and protein contents 562

Kurtis J. Warkentin, Annika T.H. Keeley, and James F. Hare Repetitive calls of juvenile Richardson's ground squirrels (*Spermophilus richardsonii*) communicate response urgency 569

András Liker, Márta Márkus, Ágnes Vozár, Eszter Zemankovics, and Lajos Rózsa Distribution of *Carnus hemapterus* in a starling colony 574

Charles M. Nixon, Lonnie P. Hansen, Paul A. Brewer, James E. Chelsvig, Terry L. Esker, Dwayne Etter, Joseph B. Sullivan, Robert G. Koerkenmeier, and Philip C. Mankin Survival of white-tailed deer in intensively farmed areas of Illinois 581

Christine M. Gabriele, Janice M. Straley, Sally A. Mizroch, C. Scott Baker, Alison S. Craig, Louis M. Herman, Debbie Glockner-Ferrari, Mark J. Ferrari, Salvatore Cerchio, Olga von Ziegesar, Jim Darling, Dan McSweeney, Terrance J. Quinn II, and Jeff K. Jacobsen Estimating the mortality rate of humpback whale calves in the central North Pacific Ocean 589

Jean-Yves Georges and Christophe Guinet Prenatal investment in the subantarctic fur seal, *Arctocephalus tropicalis* 601

C.F. Purchase, S.V. Goddard, and J.A. Brown Production of antifreeze glycoproteins in cultured and wild juvenile Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua* L.) in a common laboratory environment 610

L. Kristen Page, Robert K. Swihart, and Kevin R. Kazacos Seed preferences and foraging by granivores at raccoon latrines in the transmission dynamics of the raccoon roundworm (*Baylisascaris procyonis*) 616

David M. Chapman Development of the tentacles and food groove in the jellyfish *Aurelia aurita* (Cnidaria: Scyphozoa) 623

Claude Samson and Jean Huot Spatial and temporal interactions between female American black bears in mixed forests of eastern Canada 633

John Boulanger and Bruce McLellan Closure violation in DNA-based mark–recapture estimation of grizzly bear populations 642

Anna-Katherina Holenweg Peter Survival in adults of the water frog *Rana lessonae* and its hybridogenetic associate *Rana esculenta* 652

A. Herrel, R. Van Damme, B. Vanhooydonck, and F. De Vree The implications of bite performance for diet in two species of lacertid lizards 662

Catherine Poussart, Gilles Gauthier, and Jacques Larochelle Incubation behaviour of greater snow geese in relation to weather conditions 671

A.J.M. Hewison, J.P. Vincent, J. Joachim, J.M. Angibault, B. Cargnelutti, and C. Cibien The effects of woodland fragmentation and human activity on roe deer distribution in agricultural landscapes 679

Mitchell K. Taylor, Seeglook Akeeagok, Dennis Andriashek, William Barbour, Erik W. Born, Wendy Calvert, H. Dean Cluff, Steve Ferguson, Jeff Laake, Aqqalu Rosing-Asvid, Ian Stirling, and François Messier Delineating Canadian and Greenland polar bear (*Ursus maritimus*) populations by cluster analysis of movements 690

Petter Wabakken, Håkan Sand, Olof Liberg, and Anders Bjärvall The recovery, distribution, and population dynamics of wolves on the Scandinavian peninsula, 1978–1998 710

Klaus W. Wolf and Walton Reid Egg morphology and hatching in *Mormidea pictiventris* (Hemiptera: Pentatomidae) 726

NOTE

Anca S. Petrescu, Edward B. Mondor, and Bernard D. Roitberg Subversion of alarm communication: do plants habituate aphids to their own alarm signals? 737

May / mai

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Robert Poulin Body size and segmentation patterns in free-living and parasitic polychaetes 741

Michael A.D. Ferguson, Line Gauthier, and François Messier Range shift and winter foraging ecology of a population of Arctic tundra caribou 746

Andrew N. Iwaniuk Interspecific variation in sexual dimorphism in brain size in Nearctic ground squirrels (*Spermophilus* spp.) 759

D. Scott Taylor Physical variability and fluctuating asymmetry in heterozygous and homozygous populations of *Rivulus marmoratus* 766

David J. Mattson Myrmecophagy by Yellowstone grizzly bears 779

P. Mikulová and D. Frynta Test of character displacement in urban populations of *Apodemus sylvaticus* 794

Martin N. DiLauro, Rosemary A. Walsh, Michelle Peiffer, and Randy M. Bennett Sperm-cell ultrastructure of North American sturgeons. IV. The pallid sturgeon (*Scaphirhynchus albus* Forbes and Richardson, 1905) 802

K.J. Babbitt Behaviour and growth of southern leopard frog (*Rana sphenocephala*) tadpoles: effects of food and predation risk 809

C.P. Yourth, M.R. Forbes, and B.P. Smith On understanding variation in immune expression of the damselflies *Lestes* spp. 815

Fumi Katoh, Sanae Hasegawa, Jun Kita, Yasuaki Takagi, and Toyoji Kaneko Distinct seawater and freshwater types of chloride cells in killifish, *Fundulus heteroclitus* 822

David R. Rabon, Jr., D. Kim Sawrey, and Wm. David Webster Infant ultrasonic vocalizations and parental responses in two species of voles (*Microtus*) 830

Bruce N. McLellan and Frederick W. Hovey Natal dispersal of grizzly bears 838

Rachel C. Cook, Dennis L. Murray, John G. Cook, Peter Zager, and Steven L. Monfort Nutritional influences on breeding dynamics in elk 845

Frank Suhling and Sigrid Lepkojus Differences in growth and behaviour influence asymmetric predation among early-instar dragonfly larvae 854

Gustaf Samelius and Ray T. Alisauskas Deterring arctic fox predation: the role of parental nest attendance by lesser snow geese 861

Douglas P. Chivers, Reehan S. Mirza, Pamela J. Bryer, and Joseph M. Kiesecker Threat-sensitive predator avoidance by slimy sculpins: understanding the importance of visual versus chemical information 867

Leonardo Frid and Roy Turkington The influence of herbivores and neighboring plants on risk of browsing: a case study using arctic lupine (*Lupinus arcticus*) and arctic ground squirrels (*Spermophilus parryii plesius*) 874

William E. Cooper, Jr., and Valentín Pérez-Mellado Omnivorous lacertid lizards (*Gallotia*) from El Hierro, Canary Islands, can identify prey and plant food using only chemical cues 881

E.E. Williams, B.S. Stewart, C.A. Beuchat, G.N. Somero, and J.R. Hazel Hydrostatic-pressure and temperature effects on the molecular order of erythrocyte membranes from deep-, shallow-, and non-diving mammals 888

Bradley R. Anholt, Christoph Vorburger, and Peter Knaus Mark–recapture estimates of daily survival rates of two damselflies (*Coenagrion puella* and *Ischnura elegans*) 895

Andrew N. Iwaniuk, Sergio M. Pellis, and Ian Q. Whishaw Are long digits correlated with high forepaw dexterity? A comparative test in terrestrial carnivores (Carnivora) 900

Steven C. Greenway and Kenneth B. Storey Effects of seasonal change and prolonged anoxia on metabolic enzymes of *Littorina littorea* 907

Amy A. Chabot, Rodger D. Titman, and David M. Bird Habitat use by Loggerhead Shrikes in Ontario and Quebec 916

NOTE

Anssi Laurila, Pierre-André Crochet, and Juha Merilä Predation-induced effects on hatchling morphology in the common frog (*Rana temporaria*) 926

June / juin

REVIEW / SYNTHÈSE

Peter L. Hurd and Magnus Enquist Threat display in birds 931

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Mathieu Denoël and Pierre Joly Size-related predation reduces intramorph competition in paedomorphic Alpine newts 943

Howard J. Kilpatrick, Shelley M. Spohr, and Kelly K. Lima Effects of population reduction on home ranges of female white-tailed deer at high densities 949

Erin M. Lehmer and Beatrice Van Horne Seasonal changes in lipids, diet, and body composition of free-ranging black-tailed prairie dogs (*Cynomys ludovicianus*) 955

Michael K. Stokes, Norman A. Slade, and Susan M. Blair Influences of weather and moonlight on activity patterns of small mammals: a biogeographical perspective 966

Gita R. Kolluru and Marlene Zuk Parasitism patterns and the size–fecundity relationship in the acoustically orienting dipteran parasitoid *Ormia ochracea* 973

Eric M. Gese Territorial defense by coyotes (*Canis latrans*) in Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming: who, how, where, when, and why 980

Robin W. Baird, Allan D. Ligon, Sascha K. Hooker, and Antoinette M. Gorgone Subsurface and nighttime behaviour of pantropical spotted dolphins in Hawai'i 988

María del Coro Arizmendi Multiple ecological interactions: nectar robbers and hummingbirds in a highland forest in Mexico 997

Sanjay Pyare and William S. Longland Mechanisms of truffle detection by northern flying squirrels 1007

A.I. Schulte-Hostedde, J.S. Millar, and G.J. Hickling Sexual dimorphism in body composition of small mammals 1016

A.I. Schulte-Hostedde, J.S. Millar, and G.J. Hickling Evaluating body condition in small mammals 1021

Detlef H. Rohr Reproductive trade-offs in the elapid snakes *Austrelaps superbus* and *Austrelaps ramsayi* 1030

Patricia B. Orth and Patricia L. Kennedy Do land-use patterns influence nest-site selection by burrowing owls (*Athene cunicularia hypugaea*) in northeastern Colorado? 1038

K.L. Wiebe and G.R. Bortolotti Variation in colour within a population of northern flickers: a new perspective on an old hybrid zone 1046

Amy C. Hirons, Donald M. Schell, and David J. St. Aubin Growth rates of vibrissae of harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina*) and Steller sea lions (*Eumetopias jubatus*) 1053

J. Sean Doody, Arthur Georges, Jeanne E. Young, Matthew D. Pauza, Ashe L. Pepper, Rachael L. Alderman, and Michael A. Welsh Embryonic aestivation and emergence behaviour in the pig-nosed turtle, *Carettochelys insculpta* 1062

Paula Redman, Paddy P. Pomeroy, and Sean D. Twiss Grey seal maternal attendance patterns are affected by water availability on North Rona, Scotland 1073

Anthony J. Orr and James T. Harvey Quantifying errors associated with using fecal samples to determine the diet of the California sea lion (*Zalophus californianus*) 1080

W. Don Bowen, Sara L. Ellis, Sara J. Iverson, and Daryl J. Boness Maternal effects on offspring growth rate and weaning mass in harbour seals 1088

D.J. Marcogliese, S. Compagna, E. Bergeron, and J.D. McLaughlin Population biology of eyeflukes in fish from a large fluvial ecosystem: the importance of gulls and habitat characteristics 1102

NOTES

P. Nosil Tarsal asymmetry, trait size, and extreme phenotypes in a sexually size-dimorphic water boatman *Callicorixa vulnerata* 1114

Klaus Jaffe, Flavio H. Caetano, Pedro Sánchez, Jose V. Hernández, Leonardo Caraballo, Juana Vitelli-Flores, Wilmer Monsalve, Blas Dorta, and Vidal Rodriguez Lemoine Sensitivity of ant (*Cephalotes*) colonies and individuals to antibiotics implies feeding symbiosis with gut microorganisms 1120

July / juillet

IN MEMORIAM / EN MÉMOIRE

A.S.M. Saleuddin and K.G. Davey ii

EDITORIAL / ÉDITORIAL

L.R. McEdward iii

BIOLOGY OF NEGLECTED GROUPS: ECHINODERMATA / BIOLOGIE DES GROUPES NÉGLIGÉS : ECHINODERMATA

Larry R. McEdward and Benjamin G. Miner Larval and life-cycle patterns in echinoderms 1125

M.C. Thorndyke and M.D. Candia Carnevali Regeneration neurohormones and growth factors in echinoderms 1171

Rich Mooi Not all written in stone: interdisciplinary syntheses in echinoderm paleontology 1209

Daniel Janies Phylogenetic relationships of extant echinoderm classes 1232

John M. Lawrence Function of eponymous structures in echinoderms: a review 1251

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Mark C. Ball, Murray W. Lankester, and Shane P. Mahoney Factors affecting the distribution and transmission of *Elaphostrongylus rangiferi* (Protostrongylidae) in caribou (*Rangifer tarandus caribou*) of Newfoundland, Canada 1265

Roberto Berti, Jacques Pierre Durand, Samuele Becchi, Rossana Brizzi, Nicole Keller, and Gisèle Ruffat Eye degeneration in the blind cave-dwelling fish *Phreatichthys andruzzii* 1278

Marion Klaus, Robert E. Moore, and Ernest Vyse Microgeographic variation in allozymes and mitochondrial DNA of *Microtus richardsoni*, the water vole, in the Beartooth Mountains of Montana and Wyoming, U.S.A. 1286

Marion Vaché, Jean Ferron, and Patrick Gouat The ability of red squirrels (*Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*) to discriminate conspecific olfactory signatures 1296

Sophie Le Dréan-Quénec'hdu, John D. Goss-Custard, Sarah E.A. le V dit Durell, Andy D. West, Loïc Marion et Roger Mahéo Influence du parasitisme des moules sur l'alimentation des limicoles : exemple de l'Huîtrier pie hivernant dans l'Exe 1301

NOTES

Iwao Sato, Kiyoshi Konishi, Masataka Sunohara, and Akiko Mikami Enzyme activities and morphology of Japanese brown frog (*Rana japonica*) mitochondria in the tibialis anterior muscle during hibernation and active life 1316

Stacey L. Lance and Lin Chao Sperm-expenditure strategies: the role of mating order, sperm precedence, and non-optimal behavior 1322

August / août

REVIEW / SYNTHÈSE

David J. Marcogliese Implications of climate change for parasitism of animals in the aquatic environment 1331

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

F. Erra, A. Iervasi, N. Ricci, and R. Banchetti Movement of the cirri during the creeping of *Euplotes crassus* (Ciliata, Hypotrichida) 1353

Richard T. Kazmaier, Eric C. Hellgren, and David R. Synatzske Patterns of behavior in the Texas tortoise, *Gopherus berlandieri*: a multivariate ordination approach 1363

Dean E. Pearson and Leonard F. Ruggiero Test of the prey-base hypothesis to explain use of red squirrel midden sites by American martens 1372

Stuart R. Gelder and Marco Ferraguti Diversity of spermatozoan morphology in two families of Branchiobdellida (Annelida: Clitellata) from North America 1380

S. Czesny, K. Dabrowski, and P. Frankiewicz Foraging patterns of juvenile walleye (*Stizostedion vitreum*) in a system consisting of a single predator and two prey species: testing model predictions 1394

John W. Laundré, Lucina Hernández, and Kelly B. Altendorf Wolves, elk, and bison: reestablishing the "landscape of fear" in Yellowstone National Park, U.S.A. 1401

Arturo Serrano and John M. Terhune Within-call repetition may be an anti-masking strategy in underwater calls of harp seals (*Pagophilus groenlandicus*) 1410

M.G. Forero, J.L. Tella, J.A. Donázar, G. Blanco, M. Bertellotti, and O. Ceballos Phenotypic assortative mating and within-pair sexual dimorphism and its influence on breeding success and offspring quality in Magellanic penguins 1414

Ryan J. Monello, Dennis L. Murray, and E. Frances Cassirer Ecological correlates of pneumonia epizootics in bighorn sheep herds 1423

Frédéric Lagarde, Xavier Bonnet, Brian T. Henen, Johanna Corbin, Ken A. Nagy, and Guy Naulleau Sexual size dimorphism in steppe tortoises (*Testudo horsfieldi*): growth, maturity, and individual variation 1433

Sascha K. Hooker, Sara J. Iverson, Peggy Ostrom, and Sean C. Smith Diet of northern bottlenose whales inferred from fatty-acid and stable-isotope analyses of biopsy samples 1442

Michael A. Simpkins, Brendan P. Kelly, and Douglas Wartzok Three-dimensional movements within individual dives by ringed seals (*Phoca hispida*) 1455

Michael J. Rubbo, Victor R. Townsend, Jr., Scott D. Smyers, and Robert G. Jaeger The potential for invertebrate–vertebrate intraguild predation: the predatory relationship between wolf spiders (*Gladicosa pulchra*) and ground skinks (*Scincella lateralis*) 1465

Julie D'Amours, Stéphanie Thibodeau, and Réjean Fortin Comparison of lake sturgeon (*Acipenser fulvescens*), *Stizostedion* spp., *Catostomus* spp., *Moxostoma* spp., quillback (*Carpiodes cyprinus*), and mooneye (*Hiodon tergisus*) larval drift in Des Prairies River, Quebec 1472

Roxane-Marie Barthélémy, Corinne Cuoc, Xavier Caubit, and Michel Brunet The shell glands in some calanoid copepods (Crustacea) 1490

R.M. Libois, J.R. Michaux, M.G. Ramalhinho, C. Maurois, and M. Sarà On the origin and systematics of the northern African wood mouse (*Apodemus sylvaticus*) populations: a comparative study of mtDNA restriction patterns 1503

Marc R.L. Cattet, Paul D. Watts, and Jeong S. Sim Variation in the chemical composition of adipose tissue of three species of ursids 1512

NOTES

Mark E. Hauber Site selection and repeatability in Brown-Headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*) parasitism of Eastern Phoebe (*Sayornis phoebe*) nests 1518

George A. Gerencser, Randy Levin, and Frank Robbins Sulfate absorption in *Aplysia californica* gut: intracellular regulation by cyclic guanosine monophosphate 1524

L. Scott Johnson, Jennifer E. Leyhe, and Caryn Werner The shape of eggs in different-sized clutches of the house wren (*Troglodytes aedon*) 1527

John Boulanger and Bruce McLellan Corrigendum: Closure violation in DNA-based mark–recapture estimation of grizzly bear populations 1532

September / septembre

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

John Gurnell, Luc A. Wauters, Damiano Preatoni, and Guido Tosi Spacing behaviour, kinship, and population dynamics of grey squirrels in a newly colonized broadleaf woodland in Italy 1533

Emilio Virgós, Teresa Romero, and Julián G. Mangas Factors determining "gaps" in the distribution of a small carnivore, the common genet (*Genetta genetta*), in central Spain 1544

Matthew J. Parris Hybridization in leopard frogs (*Rana pipiens* complex): terrestrial performance of newly metamorphosed hybrid and parental genotypes in field enclosures 1552

Kurtulus Olgun, Claude Miaud, and Patrick Gautier Age, growth, and survivorship in the viviparous salamander *Mertensiella luschani* from southwestern Turkey 1559

Paola Laiolo, Antonio Rolando, Anne Delestrade, and Augusto De Sanctis Geographic diversification in the call repertoire of the genus *Pyrrhocorax* (Aves, Corvidae) 1568

Christopher J. Leary Investigating opposing patterns of character displacement in release and advertisement vocalizations of *Bufo fowleri* and *Bufo americanus* (Anura; Bufonidae) 1577

Bjørn Erik Axelsen, Tycho Anker-Nilssen, Petter Fossum, Cecilie Kvamme, and Leif Nøttestad Pretty patterns but a simple strategy: predator–prey interactions between juvenile herring and Atlantic puffins observed with multibeam sonar 1586

W. Christopher Witt and Nancy Huntly Effects of isolation on red-backed voles (*Clethrionomys gapperi*) and deer mice (*Peromyscus maniculatus*) in a sage–steppe matrix 1597

Serge Larivière and François Messier Space-use patterns by female striped skunks exposed to aggregations of simulated duck nests 1604

Jeffery P. Demuth The effects of constant and fluctuating incubation temperatures on sex determination, growth, and performance in the tortoise *Gopherus polyphemus* 1609

Michael H. Ferkin Patterns of sexually distinct scents in *Microtus* spp. 1621

Kathryn E. Stoner Differential habitat use and reproductive patterns of frugivorous bats in tropical dry forest of northwestern Costa Rica 1626

K. Shawn Smallwood The allometry of density within the space used by populations of mammalian Carnivora 1634

Knut Morten Vangen, Jens Persson, Arild Landa, Roy Andersen, and Peter Segerström Characteristics of dispersal in wolverines 1641

Shane P. Mahoney, John A. Virgl, and Kim Mawhinney Potential mechanisms of phenotypic divergence in body size between Newfoundland and mainland black bear populations 1650

Mylène LeBlanc, Marco Festa-Bianchet, and Jon T. Jorgenson Sexual size dimorphism in bighorn sheep (*Ovis canadensis*): effects of population density 1661

Severo T. Bastian, Jr., Kazuaki Tanaka, Rea Victoria P. Anunciado, Nelson G. Natural, Augusto C. Sumalde, and Takao Namikawa Phylogenetic relationships among megachiropteran species from the two major islands of the Philippines, deduced from DNA sequences of the cytochrome *b* gene 1671

Steven M. Matsuoka, Colleen M. Handel, and Daniel R. Ruthrauff Densities of breeding birds and changes in vegetation in an Alaskan boreal forest following a massive disturbance by spruce beetles 1678

Todd K. Fuller, Eric C. York, Shawn M. Powell, Thomas A. Decker, and Richard M. DeGraaf An evaluation of territory mapping to estimate fisher density 1691

Astrid Schoenmaker, Michel Cusson, and Kees van Frankenhuyzen Interactions between *Bacillus thuringiensis* and parasitoids of late-instar larvae of the spruce budworm (Lepidoptera: Tortricidae) 1697

Mette Mauritzen, Andrew E. Derocher, and Øystein Wiig Space-use strategies of female polar bears in a dynamic sea ice habitat 1704

NOTES

Peter A. Nelson, Jill P. Zamzow, and George S. Losey Ultraviolet blocking in the ocular humors of the teleost fish *Acanthocybium solandri* (Scombridae) 1714

Frank Rosell Effectiveness of predator odors as gray squirrel repellents 1719

Boye Ahlborn and Robert W. Blake Why birds cannot be smaller than bees 1724

Michael G. Jonz, Ekaterini Riga, A. Joffre Mercier, and John W. Potter Effects of 5-HT (serotonin) on reproductive behaviour in *Heterodera schachtii* (Nematoda) 1727

David C. Lasenby and Geoff Veinott Erratum: Ingestion of trace metals by the opossum shrimp, *Mysis relicta*, determined by laser ablation sampling – inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry 1733

October / octobre

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Anthony J. Gaston and Joanna L. Smith Changes in oceanographic conditions off northern British Columbia (1983–1999) and the reproduction of a marine bird, the Ancient Murrelet (*Synthliboramphus antiquus*) 1735

Jana A. Eccard and Hannu Ylönen Initiation of breeding after winter in bank voles: effects of food and population density 1743

Kevin S. McKelvey and Dean E. Pearson Population estimation with sparse data: the role of estimators versus indices revisited 1754

Gretchen Lambert and Karen Sanamyan ***Distaplia alaskensis*** sp.nov. (Ascidiacea, Aplousobranchia) and other new ascidian records from south-central Alaska, with a redescription of *Ascidia columbiana* (Huntsman, 1912) 1766

Thomas P. Quinn, Lisa Wetzel, Susan Bishop, Kristi Overberg, and Donald E. Rogers Influence of breeding habitat on bear predation and age at maturity and sexual dimorphism of sockeye salmon populations 1782

Jennifer C.C. Neale and Benjamin N. Sacks Food habits and space use of gray foxes in relation to sympatric coyotes and bobcats 1794

Veronique Campbell and Daphne J. Fairbairn Prolonged copulation and the internal dynamics of sperm transfer in the water strider *Aquarius remigis* 1801

Daniel H. Shain, Tarin A. Mason, Angela H. Farrell, and Lisa A. Michalewicz Distribution and behavior of ice worms (*Mesenchytraeus solifugus*) in south-central Alaska 1813

William G. Willmore, Kyra J. Cowan, and Kenneth B. Storey Effects of anoxia exposure and aerobic recovery on metabolic enzyme activities in the freshwater turtle *Trachemys scripta elegans* 1822

Anna Dubiec and Mariusz Cichoñ Seasonal decline in health status of Great Tit (*Parus major*) nestlings 1829

Michael T. Anderson, Joseph M. Kiesecker, Douglas P. Chivers, and Andrew R. Blaustein The direct and indirect effects of temperature on a predator–prey relationship 1834

Alison E. Stuart and Douglas C. Currie Using caddisfly (Trichoptera) case-building behaviour in higher level phylogeny reconstruction 1842

Laurie J. Vitt, Shawn S. Sartorius, Teresa Cristina S. Avila-Pires, and Maria Cristina Espósito Life at the river's edge: ecology of *Kentropyx altamazonica* in Brazilian Amazonia 1855

Paul W. Webb and Antonia Gardiner Fairchild Performance and maneuverability of three species of teleostean fishes 1866

Karen E. Hodges Differential predation by coyotes on snowshoe hares 1878

NOTES

Robert M.R. Barclay, Cori L. Lausen, and Lydia Hollis What's hot and what's not: defining torpor in free-ranging birds and mammals 1885

Trevor E. Pitcher and Jonathan P. Evans Male phenotype and sperm number in the guppy (*Poecilia reticulata*) 1891

Mark E. Siddall and Sherwin S. Desser Developmental stages of *Haemogregarina delagei* in the leech *Oxytonostoma typica* 1897

Gry Gundersen, Jon Aars, Harry P. Andreassen, and Rolf A. Ims Inbreeding in the field: an experiment on root vole populations 1901

Newton H. Copp and Tony Su Modulation of claw-closing behavior in the crayfish *Procambarus clarkii* by extrinsic factors and biogenic amines 1906

November / novembre

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

Abdellatif El Harti, Mohamed Saghi, J.-A.E. Molina et Gérard Teller Production d'une substance rhizogène à effet similaire à celui de l'acide indole acétique par le ver de terre *Lumbricus terrestris* 1911

Abdellatif El Harti, Mohamed Saghi, J.-A.E. Molina et Gérard Teller Production de composés indoliques rhizogènes par le ver de terre *Lumbricus terrestris* 1921

W. James Rettie and François Messier Range use and movement rates of woodland caribou in Saskatchewan 1933

Elpidio A. Remigio, Dwayne A.W. Lepitzki, Jacqueline S. Lee, and Paul D.N. Hebert Molecular systematic relationships and evidence for a recent origin of the thermal spring endemic snails *Physella johnsoni* and *Physella wrighti* (Pulmonata: Physidae) 1941

José P. Veiga, Juan Moreno, Pedro J. Cordero, and Eduardo Mínguez Territory size and polygyny in the spotless starling: resource-holding potential or social inertia? **1951**

Stewart W. Breck, Kenneth R. Wilson, and Douglas C. Andersen The demographic response of bank-dwelling beavers to flow regulation: a comparison on the Green and Yampa rivers **1957**

Pedro Aragón, Pilar López, and José Martín Seasonal changes in activity and spatial and social relationships of the Iberian rock lizard, *Lacerta monticola* **1965**

Peter H. Adler and Eugenie A. Kachvorian Cytogenetics of the Holarctic black fly *Simulium noelleri* (Diptera: Simuliidae) **1972**

M.W. Johnson and Terry A. Dick Parasite effects on the survival, growth, and reproductive potential of yellow perch (*Perca flavescens* Mitchill) in Canadian Shield lakes **1980**

Włodzimierz Jędrzejewski, Krzysztof Schmidt, Jörn Theuerkauf, Bogumila Jędrzejewska, and Henryk Okarma Daily movements and territory use by radio-collared wolves (*Canis lupus*) in Białowieża Primeval Forest in Poland **1993**

Charles E. Harris and Frederick F. Knowlton Differential responses of coyotes to novel stimuli in familiar and unfamiliar settings **2005**

Andre V. Bochkov and Terry D. Galloway Parasitic cheyletoid mites (Acari: Cheyletoidea) associated with passeriform birds (Aves: Passeriformes) in Canada **2014**

Aroha A. Miller and Robert Poulin Parasitism, movement, and distribution of the snail *Diloma subrostrata* (Trochidae) in a soft-sediment intertidal zone **2029**

Jalene M. LaMontagne, Robert M.R. Barclay, and Leland J. Jackson Trumpeter swan behaviour at spring-migration stopover areas in southern Alberta **2036**

Michael J. Bradford, Jeff A. Grout, and Sue Moodie Ecology of juvenile chinook salmon in a small non-natal stream of the Yukon River drainage and the role of ice conditions on their distribution and survival **2043**

Kevin S. White and Joel Berger Antipredator strategies of Alaskan moose: are maternal trade-offs influenced by offspring activity? **2055**

M. Silva Abundance, diversity, and community structure of small mammals in forest fragments in Prince Edward Island National Park, Canada **2063**

Georges Gonzalez and Jean-Paul Crampe Mortality patterns in a protected population of isards (*Rupicapra pyrenaica*) **2072**

Rosa Fernández-Salvador, Rosa García-Perea, and Jacint Ventura Reproduction and postnatal growth of the Cabrera vole, *Microtus cabrerae*, in captivity **2080**

Vidar Selås Predation on reptiles and birds by the common buzzard, *Buteo buteo*, in relation to changes in its main prey, voles **2086**

Elizabeth M. Jakob, Adam H. Porter, and George W. Uetz Site fidelity and the costs of movement among territories: an example from colonial web-building spiders **2094**

Carol I. Stefan and Charles J. Krebs Reproductive changes in a cyclic population of snowshoe hares **2101**

NOTE

Gail R. Michener and Andrew N. Iwaniuk Killing technique of North American badgers preying on Richardson's ground squirrels **2109**

December / décembre

ARTICLES / ARTICLES

T. Härkönen and K.C. Harding Spatial structure of harbour seal populations and the implications thereof **2115**

Dan Strickland and Thomas A. Waite Does initial suppression of allofeeding in small jays help to conceal their nests? **2128**

S.C. Amstrup, G.M. Durner, T.L. McDonald, D.M. Mulcahy, and G.W. Garner Comparing movement patterns of satellite-tagged male and female polar bears **2147**

Gregory J. Robertson, David Fifield, Melanie Massaro, and John W. Chardine Changes in nesting-habitat use of large gulls breeding in Witless Bay, Newfoundland **2159**

Jonathan E. Colman, Christian Pedersen, Dag Ø. Hjermann, Øystein Holand, Stein R. Moe, and Eigil Reimers Twenty-four-hour feeding and lying patterns of wild reindeer *Rangifer tarandus tarandus* in summer **2168**

Jens Rolff Effects of age and gender on immune function of dragonflies (Odonata, Lestidae) from a wild population **2176**

André L. Martel, Diane A. Pathy, Jacqueline B. Madill, Claude B. Renaud, Stuart L. Dean, and Steven J. Kerr Decline and regional extirpation of freshwater mussels (Unionidae) in a small river system invaded by *Dreissena polymorpha*: the Rideau River, 1993–2000 **2181**

Sandro Bertolino, Elena Ghiberti, and Aurelio Perrone Feeding ecology of the long-eared owl (*Asio otus*) in northern Italy: is it a dietary specialist? **2192**

Anton D. Tucker, J. Whitfield Gibbons, and Judith L. Greene Estimates of adult survival and migration for diamondback terrapins: conservation insight from local extirpation within a metapopulation **2199**

M.H. Richards Nesting biology and social organization of *Halictus sexcinctus* (Fabricius) in southern Greece **2210**

M. Vallianatos, S.C. Lougheed, and P.T. Boag Phylogeography and genetic characteristics of a putative secondary-contact zone of the loggerhead shrike in central and eastern North America **2221**

Alexandre Dobly Movement patterns of male common voles (*Microtus arvalis*) in a network of Y junctions: role of distant visual cues and scent marks **2228**

Grant E. Brown, James C. Adrian, Jr., Todd Patton, and Douglas P. Chivers Fathead minnows learn to recognize predator odour when exposed to concentrations of artificial alarm pheromone below their behavioural-response threshold **2239**

M.S. Duffy, K.A. Waldrup, C.G. Mackintosh, A.J. Pearse, M.J. Taylor, R.E. Labes, and M.D.B. Burt Natural and experimental nematode infections in red deer (*Cervus elaphus elaphus*) and the potential for antemortem serodiagnosis of the tissue worm *Elaphostrongylus cervi* **2246**

Scott E. Chirhart, Roozbeh Arianpour, Rodney L. Honeycutt, and Ira F. Greenbaum Mitochondrial DNA sequence variation and the specific identification of deer mice (*Peromyscus*) from Triangle Island, British Columbia, Canada **2257**

Daniel K. Riskin and M. Brock Fenton Sticking ability in Spix's disk-winged bat, *Thyroptera tricolor* (Microchiroptera: Thyropteridae) **2261**

S.J. Iverson, J.E. McDonald, Jr., and L.K. Smith Changes in the diet of free-ranging black bears in years of contrasting food availability revealed through milk fatty acids **2268**

Chad L. Hewitt and Jeffrey H.R. Goddard A new species of large and highly contractile hydroid in the genus *Candelabrum* (Hydrozoa: Anthoathecatae) from southern Oregon, U.S.A. **2280**

Paul Brickle, Peter D. Olson, D. Timothy J. Littlewood, Antony Bishop, and Alexander I. Arkhipkin Parasites of *Loligo gahi* from waters off the Falkland Islands, with a phylogenetically based identification of their cestode larvae **2289**

NOTE

Philippe Borsa and Jean-Pierre Quignard Systematics of the Atlantic–Mediterranean soles *Pegusa impar*, *P. lascaris*, *Solea aegyptiaca*, *S. senegalensis*, and *S. solea* (Pleuronectiformes: Soleidae) **2297**